

Distribution Table: 2024 002
Distribution of Income by Source
(2024 Income Levels)

Adjusted Family Cash Income Decile ¹	Family Cash Income	Transfer Income	Labor Income	Positive Capital Income			Negative Capital Income ²	Corporate Income Tax
				Total Positive Capital Income	Normal Capital Income	Supernormal Capital Income		
--- Billions of Dollars ---								
0 to 10 ²	98.5	52.5	47.6	3.8	1.6	2.2	-5.9	0.6
10 to 20	418.3	144.2	272.9	10.5	4.7	5.9	-11.7	2.3
20 to 30	628.9	150.6	473.3	16.1	8.0	8.1	-15.0	3.8
30 to 40	839.0	199.4	622.2	29.7	16.7	13.0	-17.9	5.7
40 to 50	1,079.6	256.4	781.6	50.9	31.1	19.8	-17.8	8.5
50 to 60	1,400.2	276.3	1,040.0	89.1	56.4	32.6	-18.4	13.3
60 to 70	1,802.4	263.1	1,404.7	133.8	86.2	47.5	-18.8	19.6
70 to 80	2,343.2	251.5	1,875.8	208.9	134.3	74.6	-22.2	29.1
80 to 90	3,285.9	250.6	2,646.5	363.8	233.4	130.4	-22.1	47.1
90 to 100	9,541.9	259.5	6,047.0	2,982.1	1,544.8	1,437.2	-72.3	325.7
Total ²	21,214.7	2,113.9	15,262.0	3,890.8	2,101.5	1,789.3	-511.8	459.8
90 to 95	2,367.9	123.9	1,875.6	342.1	214.9	127.2	-14.2	40.5
95 to 99	3,222.5	106.9	2,304.6	758.3	470.1	288.1	-24.9	77.7
99 to 99.9	2,067.6	25.7	1,211.3	772.3	376.8	395.6	-21.6	79.9
Top .1	1,883.9	3.0	655.6	1,109.3	483.0	626.4	-11.6	127.6
--- Percent Distribution of Income Across Deciles ---								
0 to 10 ²	0.5	2.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.2	0.1
10 to 20	2.0	6.8	1.8	0.3	0.2	0.3	2.3	0.5
20 to 30	3.0	7.1	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.9	0.8
30 to 40	4.0	9.4	4.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	3.5	1.2
40 to 50	5.1	12.1	5.1	1.3	1.5	1.1	3.5	1.8
50 to 60	6.6	13.1	6.8	2.3	2.7	1.8	3.6	2.9
60 to 70	8.5	12.4	9.2	3.4	4.1	2.7	3.7	4.3
70 to 80	11.0	11.9	12.3	5.4	6.4	4.2	4.3	6.3
80 to 90	15.5	11.9	17.3	9.4	11.1	7.3	4.3	10.2
90 to 100	45.0	12.3	39.6	76.6	73.5	80.3	14.1	70.8
Total ²	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
90 to 95	11.2	5.9	12.3	8.8	10.2	7.1	2.8	8.8
95 to 99	15.2	5.1	15.1	19.5	22.4	16.1	4.9	16.9
99 to 99.9	9.7	1.2	7.9	19.9	17.9	22.1	4.2	17.4
Top .1	8.9	0.1	4.3	28.5	23.0	35.0	2.3	27.8
--- Percent Distribution of Income Source Within Decile ---								
0 to 10 ²	100.0	53.3	48.3	3.8	1.6	2.2	-6.0	0.6
10 to 20	100.0	34.5	65.2	2.5	1.1	1.4	-2.8	0.6
20 to 30	100.0	24.0	75.3	2.6	1.3	1.3	-2.4	0.6
30 to 40	100.0	23.8	74.2	3.5	2.0	1.5	-2.1	0.7
40 to 50	100.0	23.8	72.4	4.7	2.9	1.8	-1.6	0.8
50 to 60	100.0	19.7	74.3	6.4	4.0	2.3	-1.3	1.0
60 to 70	100.0	14.6	77.9	7.4	4.8	2.6	-1.0	1.1
70 to 80	100.0	10.7	80.1	8.9	5.7	3.2	-0.9	1.2
80 to 90	100.0	7.6	80.5	11.1	7.1	4.0	-0.7	1.4
90 to 100	100.0	2.7	63.4	31.3	16.2	15.1	-0.8	3.4
Total ⁴	100.0	10.0	71.9	18.3	9.9	8.4	-2.4	2.2
90 to 95	100.0	5.2	79.2	14.4	9.1	5.4	-0.6	1.7
95 to 99	100.0	3.3	71.5	23.5	14.6	8.9	-0.8	2.4
99 to 99.9	100.0	1.2	58.6	37.4	18.2	19.1	-1.0	3.9
Top .1	100.0	0.2	34.8	58.9	25.6	33.2	-0.6	6.8

¹ Cash Income consists of wages and salaries, net income from a business or farm, taxable and tax-exempt interest, dividends, rental income, realized capital gains, unrealized gains at death, cash and near-cash transfers from the government, retirement benefits, and employer-provided health insurance (and other employer benefits). Employer contributions for payroll taxes and the federal corporate income tax are added to place cash on a pre-tax basis. Families are placed into deciles based on cash income adjusted for family size, by dividing income by the square root of family size.

² Families with negative incomes are excluded from the lowest income decile but included in the total line. Families with negative income have a significant share of negative capital income.

Note: Percentiles begin for an average family (2 people) at family size-adjusted cash income of: \$15,525 for 10 to 20; \$30,301 for 20 to 30; \$42,780 for 30 to 40; \$56,512 for 40 to 50; \$72,531 for 50 to 60; \$91,675 for 60 to 70; \$115,956 for 70 to 80; \$151,983 for 80 to 90; \$220,803 for 90 to 95; \$310,680 for 95 to 99; \$713,506 for 99 to 99.9 and \$3,166,003 for Top .1.