



U.S. Department of the Treasury **Office of Public Affairs**

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Treasury International Capital Data for February

Washington – The U.S. Department of the Treasury today released Treasury International Capital (TIC) data for February 2023. The next release, which will report on data for March 2023, is scheduled for May 15, 2023.

The sum total in February of all net foreign acquisitions of long-term securities, short-term U.S. securities, and banking flows was a net TIC inflow of \$28.0 billion. Of this, net foreign private outflows were \$37.4 billion, and net foreign official inflows were \$65.5 billion.

Foreign residents increased their holdings of long-term U.S. securities in February; net purchases were \$63.6 billion. Net purchases by private foreign investors were \$9.4 billion, while net purchases by foreign official institutions were \$54.2 billion.

U.S. residents decreased their holdings of long-term foreign securities, with net sales of \$7.4 billion.

Taking into account transactions in both foreign and U.S. securities, net foreign purchases of long-term securities were \$71.0 billion. After including adjustments, such as estimated foreign portfolio acquisitions of U.S. stocks through stock swaps, overall net foreign purchases of long-term securities are estimated to have been \$72.2 billion in February.

Foreign residents increased their holdings of U.S. Treasury bills by \$25.5 billion. Foreign resident holdings of all dollar-denominated short-term U.S. securities and other custody liabilities decreased by \$32.5 billion.

Banks' own net dollar-denominated liabilities to foreign residents decreased by \$11.6 billion.

Complete data are available on the Treasury website at:
<https://home.treasury.gov/data/treasury-international-capital-tic-system>

About TIC Data

The monthly data on holdings of long-term securities, as well as the monthly table on Major Foreign Holders of Treasury Securities, reflect foreign holdings of U.S. securities collected primarily on the basis of custodial data. These data help provide a window into foreign ownership of U.S. securities, but they cannot attribute holdings of U.S. securities with complete accuracy. For example, if a U.S. Treasury security purchased by a foreign resident is held in a custodial account in a third country, the true ownership of the security will not be reflected in the data. The custodial data will also not properly attribute U.S. Treasury securities managed by foreign private portfolio managers who invest on behalf of residents of other countries. In addition, foreign countries may hold dollars and other U.S. assets that are not captured in the TIC data. For these reasons, it is difficult to draw precise conclusions from TIC data about changes in the foreign holdings of U.S. financial assets by individual countries.

Announcement of New Data on Cross-Border Transactions in Long-Term Securities

As described in last month's press release, starting today, the Treasury International Capital (TIC) system is revising some reporting procedures and changing some file names and file formats on its website,
<https://home.treasury.gov/data/treasury-international-capital-tic-system>

There is no change to the format of the monthly TIC press release. However, changes to underlying sources of data on cross-border purchases and sales of long-term securities constitute a series break, starting with data for February 2023.

For changes to TIC data on long-term securities, see the notice dated April 17 on the web page listed above. TIC reporting and file formats on banking claims and liabilities, derivatives, and claims and liabilities of nonfinancial firms remain unchanged.

TIC Monthly Reports on Cross-Border Financial Flows

(Billions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

		2021	2022	12 Months Through		Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
				Feb-22	Feb-23				
Foreigners' Acquisitions of Long-Term Securities									
1	Gross U.S. Sales of Domestic U.S. Securities	63678.0	62141.2	65427.9	59766.3	4839.0	4421.3	4486.2	4646.0
2	Gross U.S. Purchases of Domestic U.S. Securities	63085.9	61146.5	64713.5	58825.1	4698.4	4318.0	4454.4	4582.4
3	Domestic Securities, net U.S. sales (line 1 less line 2) /1	592.0	994.7	714.4	941.1	140.6	103.3	31.7	63.6
4	Private, net /2	244.4	898.8	385.4	896.7	146.8	96.2	79.4	9.4
5	Treasury Bonds & Notes, net	129.6	927.3	394.7	878.1	67.2	22.4	97.1	7.6
6	Gov't Agency Bonds, net	-45.2	60.3	-69.6	86.9	13.8	8.6	1.4	11.2
7	Corporate Bonds, net	108.2	121.8	100.8	109.6	19.1	11.7	1.0	7.1
8	Equities, net	51.7	-210.6	-40.5	-177.9	46.7	53.5	-20.1	-16.5
9	Official, net /3	-95.7	-106.5	-81.5	-118.3	-16.7	-3.3	-57.3	54.2
10	Treasury Bonds & Notes, net	-47.4	-173.3	-45.1	-170.5	-13.0	-2.4	-46.1	48.0
11	Gov't Agency Bonds, net	-52.3	66.3	-32.6	53.5	-0.3	-3.0	-3.0	3.0
12	Corporate Bonds, net	7.9	16.6	9.7	12.4	0.4	0.6	-0.7	-0.1
13	Equities, net	-3.9	-16.2	-13.5	-13.7	-3.8	1.5	-7.5	3.2
14	Gross U.S. Sales of Foreign Securities	26581.1	26835.5	26324.3	26568.2	2434.3	2150.6	2471.3	1188.6
15	Gross U.S. Purchases of Foreign Securities	26266.7	26509.0	26023.8	26288.9	2403.4	2101.1	2471.1	1181.2
16	Foreign Securities, net U.S. sales (line 14 less line 15) /4	314.5	326.5	300.5	279.3	30.9	49.5	0.1	7.4
17	Foreign Bonds Purchased, net	368.7	281.6	383.9	246.6	28.6	29.6	8.1	15.3
18	Foreign Equities Purchased, net	-54.2	44.9	-83.5	32.8	2.3	19.8	-8.0	-8.0
19	Net Long-Term Securities Transactions (lines 3 and 16):	906.5	1321.2	1014.8	1220.5	171.5	152.8	31.9	71.0
20	Other Acquisitions of Long-Term Securities, net /5	-436.4	-152.6	-364.7	-150.5	-6.1	-10.4	-9.6	1.2
21	Net Foreign Acquisition of Long-Term Securities (lines 19 and 20):	470.1	1168.6	650.2	1070.0	165.4	142.4	22.3	72.2
22	Increase in Foreign Holdings of Dollar-Denominated Short-Term U.S. Securities and Other Custody Liabilities: /6	168.4	194.3	292.9	31.9	-1.0	58.7	-4.5	-32.5
23	U.S. Treasury Bills	-39.9	-37.4	-10.7	-59.0	4.7	44.1	-9.7	25.5
24	Private, net	73.4	-28.5	117.1	-37.6	-8.7	22.5	-20.6	18.2
25	Official, net	-113.3	-8.9	-127.9	-21.4	13.3	21.6	10.9	7.3
26	Other Negotiable Instruments and Selected Other Liabilities: /7	208.3	231.7	303.7	90.9	-5.7	14.6	5.3	-58.1
27	Private, net	220.3	231.0	297.4	95.4	-5.2	18.5	-0.5	-53.6
28	Official, net	-12.0	0.6	6.3	-4.5	-0.5	-3.8	5.7	-4.5
29	Change in Banks' Own Net Dollar-Denominated Liabilities	468.0	242.2	428.9	285.4	49.0	-174.4	165.4	-11.6
30	Monthly Net TIC Flows (lines 21, 22, and 29) /8	1106.5	1605.1	1372.0	1387.3	213.4	26.7	183.2	28.0
of which									
31	Private, net	1266.3	1675.0	1580.5	1391.4	212.8	38.0	171.4	-37.4
32	Official, net	-159.8	-70.0	-208.5	-4.1	0.6	-11.3	11.9	65.5

/1 Net U.S. sales = Net foreign purchases of U.S. securities (+).

/2 Includes international and regional organizations.

/3 The reported division of net U.S. sales of long-term securities between net sales to foreign official institutions and net sales to other foreign investors is subject to a "transaction bias" described in Frequently Asked Questions 7 and 10.a.4 on the TIC website.

/4 Net transactions in foreign securities by U.S. residents. Foreign purchases of foreign securities = U.S. sales of foreign securities to foreigners. Thus negative entries indicate net U.S. purchases of foreign securities, or an outflow of capital from the United States; positive entries indicate net U.S. sales of foreign securities.

/5 Minus estimated unrecorded principal repayments to foreigners on domestic corporate and agency asset-backed securities (zero after Jan. 2023) + estimated foreign acquisitions of net U.S. equity through stock swaps - estimated U.S. acquisitions of foreign equity through stock swaps + increase in nonmarketable Treasury Bonds and Notes Issued to Official Institutions and Other Residents of Foreign Countries.

/6 These are primarily data on monthly changes in banks' and broker/dealers' custody liabilities. Data on custody claims are collected quarterly and published in the TIC website.

/7 "Selected Other Liabilities" are primarily the foreign liabilities of U.S. customers that are managed by U.S. banks or broker/dealers.

/8 TIC data cover most components of international financial flows, but do not include data on direct investment flows, which are collected and published by the Department of Commerce's Bureau of Economic Analysis. In addition to the monthly data summarized here, the TIC collects quarterly data on some banking and nonbanking assets and liabilities. Frequently Asked Question 1 on the TIC website describes the scope of TIC data collection.