

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY  
EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND  
BALANCE SHEET

		As of May 31,
		2025
(In Whole Dollars)		
<b>Assets</b>		
<b>Intra-Governmental</b>		
Fund Balance with Treasury	Note 1	\$ 1,619,860,372.07
Nonmarketable U.S. Treasury Securities		20,016,402,607.46
Other Intragovernmental Assets		19,030,186.23
Credit Program Receivables, Net		18,765,040.61
<b>Total Intra-Governmental</b>		<b>21,674,058,206.37</b>
<b>Other Than Intra-Governmental</b>		
Foreign Currency and Other Monetary Assets		
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 2	5,245,557,485.20
Special Drawing Right Holdings and Related Interest Receivable	Note 3	174,751,261,247.67
Loans Receivable, Net	Note 4	143,002,709.42
Other Investments		
Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles	Note 5	3,067,758,597.98
Other Investments, Net	Note 2	13,937,684,819.37
Other Receivable		-
<b>Total Other Than Intra-Governmental</b>		<b>197,145,264,859.64</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>		<b>\$ 218,819,323,066.01</b>
<b>Liabilities:</b>		
<b>Intra-Governmental</b>		
Debt	Note 6	\$ 4,231,659,765.77
Due to the General Fund		1,521,967.29
Other Liabilities	Note 7	613,696,954.94
<b>Total Intra-Governmental</b>		<b>4,846,878,688.00</b>
<b>Other than Intra-Governmental</b>		
Special Drawing Right Allocations and Related Interest Payable	Note 3	156,230,843,734.71
Special Drawing Right Certificates Issued to Federal Reserve Banks	Note 8	15,200,000,000.00
Other Liabilities		-
<b>Total Other Than Intra-Governmental</b>		<b>171,430,843,734.71</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>		<b>\$ 176,277,722,422.71</b>
Commitments and Contingencies	Note 9, 10	
<b>Net Position:</b>		
<b>Unexpended Appropriations</b>		
Funds from Dedicated Collections		200,000,000.00
Funds from Other than Dedicated Collections		22,071,635.53
<b>Total Unexpended Appropriations (Consolidated)</b>		<b>222,071,635.53</b>
<b>Cumulative Results of Operations</b>		
Funds from Dedicated Collections		42,321,466,514.54
Funds from Other than Dedicated Collections		(1,937,506.77)
<b>Total Cumulative Results of Operations (Consolidated)</b>		<b>42,319,529,007.77</b>
<b>Total Net Position</b>		<b>42,541,600,643.30</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>		<b>\$ 218,819,323,066.01</b>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY  
EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND  
STATEMENTS OF NET COST

(In Whole Dollars)

STRATEGIC GOAL 1: EXCHANGE STABILIZATION

Gross Cost

Interest Expense on Special Drawing Rights Allocations	
International Monetary Fund Annual Assessment and Other	
Losses on Currency Valuation and Other	
Special Drawing Rights Holdings	
Special Drawing Rights Allocations	
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 11
Other Investments	
Total Losses on Currency Valuation and Other	

Total Gross Cost – Exchange Stabilization

Less Earned Revenue

Interest Income	
Nonmarketable U.S. Treasury Securities	
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	
Special Drawing Rights Holdings	
Other Investments	
Total Interest Income	
Gains on Currency Valuation and Other	
Special Drawing Rights Holdings	
Special Drawing Rights Allocations	
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 11
Other Investments	
Total Gains on Currency Valuation and Other	

Total Earned Revenue – Exchange Stabilization

Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations – Exchange Stabilization

STRATEGIC GOAL 2: ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM

Gross Cost

Interest Expense on Debt	
Administrative Expenses	Note 12
Costs of Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	

Total Gross Cost – Economic Recovery Program

Less: Earned Revenue

Interest Income on Uninvested Funds	
Interest Income on Credit Program Receivables	
Gains on Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	

Total Earned Revenue – Economic Recovery Program

Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations – Economic Recovery Program

Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations

As of May 31, 2025		
Month		Fiscal Year
\$	396,482,784.12	3,255,586,103.53
\$	4,416.90	290,019.54
\$	-	6,744,169,576.49
\$	69,004,824.24	6,103,144,654.82
\$	44,662,970.93	1,024,814,363.91
\$	35,545,357.66	665,362,771.64
\$	149,213,152.83	\$ 14,537,491,366.86
\$	545,700,353.85	\$ 17,793,367,489.93
\$	(74,338,322.43)	(549,351,074.11)
\$	(3,469,288.81)	(45,170,616.66)
\$	(443,483,917.94)	(3,629,217,467.62)
\$	(22,093,170.99)	(146,768,218.56)
\$	(543,384,700.17)	\$ (4,370,507,376.95)
\$	(77,185,015.33)	(6,813,646,519.07)
\$	-	(6,065,733,434.26)
\$	(49,175.24)	(638,089,404.71)
\$	(1,873,754.63)	(1,301,795,573.63)
\$	(79,107,945.20)	\$ (14,819,264,931.67)
\$	(622,492,645.37)	\$ (19,189,772,308.62)
\$	(76,792,291.52)	\$ (1,396,404,818.69)
\$	3,045,181.64	30,958,762.07
\$	-	829,077.83
\$	-	-
\$	3,045,181.64	\$ 31,787,839.90
\$	(2,345,630.09)	(18,765,040.61)
\$	(1,353,479.06)	(12,679,480.61)
\$	653,927.51	485,759.15
\$	(3,045,181.64)	\$ (30,958,762.07)
\$	-	\$ 829,077.83
\$	(76,792,291.52)	\$ (1,395,575,740.86)

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

**EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**For the Current Month and Fiscal Year Periods Ending May 31, 2025**

1.) Fund Balance with Treasury (FBWT) of \$1.6 billion will be used to fund adjustments to subsidy costs and to repay borrowings from Treasury needed to finance investments and loans made under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act). In accordance with the CARES Act, any excess amounts from the final distributions from our investments and loans after repayment of appropriations and borrowings will be deposited into the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (OASI) established under the Social Security Act. During May 2025, the ESF received distributions of \$1.4 billion from the Main Street Lending Program (MSLP) and \$6 million of principal and interest collections from various program loans (See footnotes 5 & 4 respectively) resulting in a increase in FBWT.

2.) Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets (FCDAs) represent deposits and investments in foreign government securities, denominated in both euro and yen, that have original maturities of three months or less. Other Investments are FCDAs that have maturities of greater than three months. Some of these instruments may have been purchased at a premium and others may have been purchased at a discount. Premiums (that are amortized) and discounts (that accrete) are allocated to expense (amortization expense) and revenue, respectively, over the life of the instrument. Treasury rebalances the portfolio between Foreign Currency and FCDAs and Investments from time-to-time based on its evaluation of its projected liquidity needs and interest revenues. During May 2025, Other Investments decreased by \$15 million primarily due to valuation adjustments resulting from changes in foreign exchange rates net of proceeds from FCDAs reinvested into long-term Euro and Yen Investments. Foreign Currency and FCDAs and Other Investments are reported at fair value. Valuation adjustment(s) are recorded as gains or losses on the statement of net cost on a monthly basis (See Table #1 for a breakdown by currency).

3.) The Special Drawing Rights Act of 1968 authorizes the United States to purchase, sell, and hold Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) through the Exchange Stabilization Fund "ESF". There were no SDR purchases or sales by Treasury during May 2025. As of May 31, 2025, U.S. SDR Holdings were SDR 128 billion. Changes in SDR Holdings reflects changes in the foreign exchange rate, net interest collections on SDR Holdings and Allocations, and remuneration received from the United States position in the International Monetary Fund. Changes in SDR Allocations reflect changes in the foreign exchange rate.

4.) The ESF has made economic recovery program loans using CARES Act appropriated funds and borrowings. Treasury's authority to disburse loans for these programs has expired. During May 2025 outstanding loans decreased by \$6 million as a result of principal and interest collections on loans (See footnote 1). Loan receivables are reported as the net present value of the estimated future cash flows which is updated annually.

5.) As of May 31, 2025, only one of Treasury's initial six economic recovery programs established under the CARES Act with the Federal Reserve Banks of New York and Boston remains. The Main Street Lending Program (MSLP) provides for regular distributions of the amount by which Treasury's investment in MSLP exceeds the amount needed to support the participation in the remaining loans. During May 2025, Treasury received distributions from MSLP in the amount of \$1.4 billion, in accordance with the terms of the amended and restated LLC agreements listed above (See footnote 1). The investment in MSLP is reported at fair value which is updated annually. Treasury has fulfilled its funding commitments with respect to investments made pursuant to the CARES Act.

6.) Debt represents borrowings, plus interest, from Treasury through the Bureau of Fiscal Service (BFS) that were used, along with the appropriated fund balance, to fund the economic recovery program investments and loans authorized under the CARES Act. Collections from the investments and loan repayments are primarily used to repay debt. There were no debt repayments during the month of May 2025. The remaining balances at the end of May 2025 are \$4.1 billion for the MSLP, less than \$1 million for the TALF, \$108 million for Passenger Air Carriers, \$9 million for Cargo Air Carriers, and \$24 million for National Security Loan Programs.

7.) Other Liabilities: As stated in footnote 1, in accordance with the CARES Act, any excess amounts from the final distributions from our investments and loans after repayment of appropriations and borrowings will be deposited into the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (OASI) established under the Social Security Act.

8.) The Special Drawing Rights Act of 1968, as amended (the SDR Act, codified at 22 U.S.C. §§ 286n-286r), authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to issue SDR Certificates (SDRCs) against SDRs held in the ESF to the FRBs in exchange for dollars. Under the SDR Act, SDRCs may remain issued and outstanding only for the purpose of financing SDR acquisitions or for financing exchange stabilization operations. On December 19, 2024, the Secretary of the Treasury issued \$5 billion worth of SDRCs to the FRBs.

9.) The ESF has an exchange stabilization agreement with Mexico for \$9 billion; this agreement was renewed in November 2024 for an additional year. No drawings are outstanding under this agreement.

10.) Established in 2023 as a short-term program, the Bank Term Funding Program (BTFP) provided liquidity to help eligible financial institutions meet the needs of their depositors. Per the terms of an agreement between Treasury and the Federal Reserve Banks (FRBs), Treasury, via the ESF, agreed to provide up to \$25 Billion in credit protection to cover FRBs for potential losses under the program. As of April 30, 2025 all BTFP advances have been repaid in full and the agreement has been terminated. Treasury no longer has an obligation to provide credit protection to cover program losses.

11.) Foreign currency denominated assets are revalued daily -- and reported monthly -- to reflect fluctuations in market exchange rates. These fluctuations in market exchange rates are reported in the Statement of Net Cost as either Losses or Gains on "Currency Valuation and Other." This gain or loss is unrealized to the Exchange Stabilization Fund until such time as the Fund sells the-asset.

12.) Up to \$100 million of the funds appropriated by the CARES Act to the ESF is authorized to make payments for administrative expenses incurred in connection with loans, loan guarantees, and other investments authorized under the CARES Act.

Table #1 – Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets and Other Investments by Currency:

Table 1

(In Whole Dollars)

	Current Month
<b>Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets</b>	
<b>European Euros:</b>	
Deposits with Official Institutions	
Foreign Currency Denominated	\$ 1,136,923,489.48
Uninvested Foreign Currency	\$ 17,034,679.86
Total European euro	\$ 1,153,958,169.34
<b>Japanese Yen</b>	
Deposits with Official Institutions	
Foreign Currency Denominated	\$ -
Uninvested Foreign Currency	\$ 4,091,512,315.48
Total Japanese yen	\$ 4,091,512,315.48
Accrued interest receivable on Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	\$ 87,000.38
<b>Total Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets</b>	<b>\$ 5,245,557,485.20</b>
<b>Other Investments, Net</b>	
<b>European Euros:</b>	
Securities:	
Held Outright	\$ 11,441,059,142.39
Held under Repurchase Agreements	\$ -
Total European euro	\$ 11,441,059,142.39
<b>Japanese Yen</b>	
Securities:	
Held Outright	\$ 2,403,799,934.41
Held under Repurchase Agreements	\$ -
Total Japanese yen	\$ 2,403,799,934.41
Accrued Interest Receivable on Other Investments	\$ 92,825,742.57
<b>Total Other Investments, Net</b>	<b>\$ 13,937,684,819.37</b>

Table #2 - Valuation Losses & Gains, Net:

	Current Month	Fiscal Year
<b>Special Drawing Rights</b>		
Special Drawing Rights Holdings - Loss / (Gain)	(77,185,015.33)	(69,476,942.58)
Special Drawing Rights Allocations - Loss / (Gain)	69,004,824.24	37,411,220.56
<b>Net Loss / (Gain)</b>	<b>(8,180,191.09)</b>	<b>(32,065,722.02)</b>
<b>Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Asset</b>		
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets - Loss	44,662,970.93	1,024,814,363.91
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets - (Gain)	(49,175.24)	(638,089,404.71)
<b>Net Loss / (Gain)</b>	<b>44,613,795.69</b>	<b>386,724,959.20</b>
<b>Other Investments Asset</b>		
Other Investments - Loss	35,545,357.66	665,362,771.64
Other Investments - (Gain)	(1,873,754.63)	(1,301,795,573.63)
<b>Net Loss / (Gain)</b>	<b>33,671,603.03</b>	<b>(636,432,801.99)</b>
<b>Investments and Credit Program Receivables</b>		
Costs of Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	-	-
Gains on Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	653,927.51	485,759.15
<b>Net Cost / (Gain)</b>	<b>653,927.51</b>	<b>485,759.15</b>