

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND
BALANCE SHEET

(In Whole Dollars)

Assets

Intra-Governmental

Fund Balance with Treasury	Note 1	\$	1,043,565,392.10
Nonmarketable U.S. Treasury Securities			24,364,897,000.52
Credit Program Receivables, Net			16,699,612.15
Total Intra-Governmental			25,425,162,004.77

Other Than Intra-Governmental

Foreign Currency and Other Monetary Assets			
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 2		4,195,569,282.93
Special Drawing Right Holdings and Related Interest Receivable	Note 3		173,284,833,423.02
Loans Receivable, Net	Note 4		3,886,160.77
Other Investments			
Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles	Note 5		613,435,404.51
Other Investments, Net	Note 2		15,033,383,760.54
Total Other Than Intra-Governmental			193,131,108,031.77
Total Assets		\$	218,556,270,036.54

Liabilities:

Intra-Governmental

Debt	Note 6		\$1,520,677,785.93
Due to the General Fund			1,176,217.20
Other Liabilities	Note 7		171,663,204.77
Total Intra-Governmental			1,693,517,207.90

Other than Intra-Governmental

Special Drawing Right Allocations and Related Interest Payable	Note 3		157,582,841,638.24
Special Drawing Right Certificates Issued to Federal Reserve Banks	Note 8		15,200,000,000.00
Total Other Than Intra-Governmental			172,782,841,638.24
Total Liabilities		\$	174,476,358,846.14

Commitments and Contingencies

Note 9

Net Position:

Unexpended Appropriations

Funds from Dedicated Collections			200,000,000.00
Funds from Other than Dedicated Collections			3,060,134.83
Total Unexpended Appropriations (Consolidated)			203,060,134.83

Cumulative Results of Operations

Funds from Dedicated Collections			43,897,018,045.95
Funds from Other than Dedicated Collections			(20,166,990.38)
Total Cumulative Results of Operations (Consolidated)			43,876,851,055.57

Total Net Position

Total Net Position			44,079,911,190.40
Total Liabilities and Net Position		\$	218,556,270,036.54

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY
EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND
STATEMENTS OF NET COST

(In Whole Dollars)

		As of May 31, 2026	
		Month	Fiscal Year
STRATEGIC GOAL 1: EXCHANGE STABILIZATION			
Gross Cost			
Interest Expense on Special Drawing Rights Allocations		\$ 366,067,990.50	2,850,389,311.84
International Monetary Fund Annual Assessment and Other		\$ 4,897.87	468,479.07
Losses on Currency Valuation and Other			
Special Drawing Rights Holdings		\$ 413,504,314.93	5,261,593,959.72
Special Drawing Rights Allocations		\$ -	4,514,503,226.30
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 10	\$ 55,186,239.83	588,152,761.30
Other Investments	Note 10	\$ 100,795,287.77	1,023,786,910.31
Total Losses on Currency Valuation and Other		\$ 569,485,842.53	\$ 11,388,036,857.63
Total Gross Cost – Exchange Stabilization		\$ 935,558,730.90	\$ 14,238,894,648.54
Less Earned Revenue			
Interest Income			
Nonmarketable U.S. Treasury Securities		\$ (77,115,464.52)	(572,203,630.65)
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets		\$ (3,629,599.52)	(166,957,701.67)
Special Drawing Rights Holdings		\$ (402,544,022.75)	(3,146,970,380.55)
Other Investments		\$ (24,905,933.53)	(173,047,548.18)
Total Interest Income		\$ (508,195,020.32)	\$ (4,059,179,261.05)
Gains on Currency Valuation and Other			
Special Drawing Rights Holdings		\$ -	(4,984,953,917.55)
Special Drawing Rights Allocations		\$ (376,035,130.65)	(4,763,954,398.21)
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	Note 10	\$ (464,008.10)	(157,861,425.32)
Other Investments	Note 10	\$ (35,656,033.58)	(829,859,791.74)
Total Gains on Currency Valuation and Other		\$ (412,155,172.33)	\$ (10,736,629,532.82)
Total Earned Revenue – Exchange Stabilization		\$ (920,350,192.65)	\$ (14,795,808,793.87)
Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations – Exchange Stabilization		\$ 15,208,538.25	\$ (556,914,145.33)
STRATEGIC GOAL 2: ECONOMIC RECOVERY PROGRAM			
Gross Cost			
Interest Expense on Debt		\$ 1,091,987.45	14,056,555.13
Administrative Expenses	Note 11	\$ 2,712,322.99	11,246,934.42
Total Gross Cost – Economic Recovery Program		\$ 3,804,310.44	\$ 25,303,489.55
Less: Earned Revenue			
Interest Income on Uninvested Funds		\$ (2,087,451.53)	(16,699,612.15)
Interest Income on Credit Program Receivables		\$ (543,389.09)	(4,442,320.60)
Gains on Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable		\$ 1,538,853.17	7,085,377.62
Total Earned Revenue – Economic Recovery Program		\$ (1,091,987.45)	\$ (14,056,555.13)
Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations – Economic Recovery Program		\$ 2,712,322.99	\$ 11,246,934.42
Total Net Cost (Income) of Operations		\$ 17,920,861.24	\$ (545,667,210.91)
Change in Cumulative Results of Operations (Consolidated)			

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

EXCHANGE STABILIZATION FUND
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
For the Current Month and Fiscal Year Periods Ending May 31, 2026

1.) Fund Balance with Treasury (FBWT) of \$1 billion will be used to fund adjustments to subsidy costs and to repay borrowings from Treasury needed to finance investments and loans made under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act). In accordance with the CARES Act, any excess amounts from the final distributions from our investments and loans after repayment of appropriations and borrowings will be deposited into the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (OASI) established under the Social Security Act. During May 2026, the ESF received distributions of \$821 million from the Main Street Lending Program (MSLP) and \$13 million of principal and interest collections from various program loans (See footnotes 5 & 4 respectively) resulting in a increase in FBWT.

2.) Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets (FCDAs) represent deposits and investments in foreign government securities, denominated in euro and yen, that have original maturities of three months or less. Other Investments are FCDAs that have maturities of greater than three months. Some of these instruments may have been purchased at a premium and others may have been purchased at a discount. Premiums (that are amortized) and discounts (that accrete) are allocated to expense (amortization expense) and revenue, respectively, over the life of the instrument. Treasury rebalances the portfolio between Foreign Currency and FCDAs and Investments from time-to-time based on its evaluation of its projected liquidity needs and interest revenues. During May 2026, Foreign Currency and FCDAs decreased by \$121 million primarily due to valuation adjustments resulting from changes in foreign exchange rates and the reinvestment of proceeds from FCDAs into Other long-term Investments. Other long-term Investments increased by \$30 million primarily due to the reinvestment of proceeds from FCDAs into Other long-term Investments net of valuation adjustments resulting from changes in foreign exchange rates and fair value. Overall, the net loss on the portfolio for May 2026 was \$120 million (see Table 2). Foreign Currency and FCDAs and Other Investments are reported at fair value. Valuation adjustment(s) are recorded as gains or losses on the statement of net cost on a monthly basis (See Table #1 for a breakdown by currency).

3.) The Special Drawing Rights Act of 1968 authorizes the United States to purchase, sell, and hold Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) through the Exchange Stabilization Fund "ESF". There were no SDR purchases or sales by Treasury during May 2026. As of May 31, 2026, U.S. SDR Holdings were SDR 126 billion. Changes in SDR Holdings reflects changes in the foreign exchange rate, net of interest received on SDR holdings and interest paid on SDR allocations in the amount of \$107 million, and remuneration received from the United States position in the International Monetary Fund in the amount of \$193 million. Changes in SDR Allocations reflect changes in the foreign exchange rate.

4.) The ESF has made economic recovery program loans using CARES Act appropriated funds and borrowings. Treasury's authority to disburse loans for these programs has expired. During May 2026, outstanding loans decreased by \$13 million as a result of principal and interest collections on loans (See footnote 1). Loan receivables are reported at the net present value of the estimated future cash flows which is updated annually.

5.) As of May 31, 2026, only one of Treasury's initial six economic recovery programs established under the CARES Act with the Federal Reserve Banks of New York and Boston remains. The Main Street Lending Program (MSLP) provides for regular distributions of the amount by which Treasury's investment in MSLP exceeds the amount needed to support the participation in the remaining loans. During May 2026, Treasury received a distribution of \$821 million (see footnote 1). The investment in MSLP is reported at fair value which is updated annually. Treasury has fulfilled its funding commitments with respect to investments made pursuant to the CARES Act.

6.) Debt represents borrowings, plus interest, from Treasury through the Bureau of Fiscal Service (BFS) that were used, along with the appropriated fund balance, to fund the economic recovery program investments and loans authorized under the CARES Act. Collections from the investments and loan repayments are primarily used to repay debt. There were no debt repayments during the month of May 2026. The remaining balances at the end of May 2026 are \$1.5 billion for the MSLP, \$26 million for Passenger Air Carriers, \$7 million for Cargo Air Carriers, and \$22 million for National Security Loan Programs.

7.) Other Liabilities: As stated in footnote 1, in accordance with the CARES Act, any excess amounts from the final distributions from our investments and loans after repayment of appropriations and borrowings will be deposited into the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance Trust Fund (OASI) established under the Social Security Act.

8.) The Special Drawing Rights Act of 1968, as amended (the SDR Act, codified at 22 U.S.C. §§ 286n-286r), authorizes the Secretary of the Treasury to issue SDR Certificates (SDRCs) against SDRs held in the ESF to the FRBs in exchange for dollars. Under the SDR Act, SDRCs may remain issued and outstanding only for the purpose of financing SDR acquisitions or for financing exchange stabilization operations.

9.) Treasury has an Exchange Stabilization Agreement (ESA) with Mexico through the ESF for \$9 billion. No drawings are outstanding under this agreement. On October 18, 2025, Treasury, through the ESF, entered into an ESA with the Banco Central de la República Argentina (BCRA) for \$20.0 billion. Pursuant to that ESA, in October 2025, the Treasury and the BCRA executed a swap transaction whereby the BCRA exchanged pesos for \$2.5 billion. In December 2025, BCRA fully repaid the \$2.5 billion and the swap transaction was closed. No drawings are outstanding under this agreement.

10.) Foreign currency denominated assets and Other Investments are revalued daily -- and reported monthly -- to reflect fluctuations in market exchange rates. These fluctuations in market exchange rates are reported in the Statement of Net Cost as either Losses or Gains on "Currency Valuation and Other." This gain or loss is unrealized to the Exchange Stabilization Fund until such time as the Fund sells the asset.

11.) Up to \$100 million of the funds appropriated by the CARES Act to the ESF is authorized to make payments for administrative expenses incurred in connection with loans, loan guarantees, and other investments authorized under the CARES Act.

Table #1 – Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets and Other Investments by Currency:**Table 1**

(In Whole Dollars)

	<u>Current Month</u>
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	
European Euros:	
Deposits with Official Institutions	
Foreign Currency Denominated	\$ 1,171,460,760.87
Uninvested Foreign Currency	\$ 12,183,931.44
Total European euro	\$ 1,183,644,692.31
Japanese Yen:	
Deposits with Official Institutions	
Foreign Currency Denominated	\$ -
Uninvested Foreign Currency	\$ 3,011,828,865.89
Total Japanese yen	\$ 3,011,828,865.89
Accrued interest receivable on Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	\$ 95,724.73
Total Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets	\$ 4,195,569,282.93

Other Investments, Net

European Euros:	
Securities:	
Held Outright	\$ 12,059,078,865.02
Held under Repurchase Agreements	\$ -
Total European euro	\$ 12,059,078,865.02
Japanese Yen	
Securities:	
Held Outright	\$ 2,898,405,471.91
Held under Repurchase Agreements	\$ -
Total Japanese yen	\$ 2,898,405,471.91
Accrued Interest Receivable on Other Investments	\$ 75,899,423.61
Total Other Investments, Net	\$ 15,033,383,760.54

Table #2 - Valuation Losses & Gains, Net:**Special Drawing Rights**

	<u>Current Month</u>	<u>Fiscal Year</u>
Special Drawing Rights Holdings - Loss / (Gain)	413,504,314.93	276,640,042.17
Special Drawing Rights Allocations - Loss / (Gain)	(376,035,130.65)	(249,451,171.91)
Net Loss / (Gain)	37,469,184.28	27,188,870.26

Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Asset

Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets - Loss	55,186,239.83	588,152,761.30
Foreign Currency and Foreign Currency Denominated Assets - (Gain)	(464,008.10)	(157,861,425.32)
Net Loss / (Gain)	54,722,231.73	430,291,335.98

Other Investments Asset

Other Investments - Loss	100,795,287.77	1,023,786,910.31
Other Investments - (Gain)	(35,656,033.58)	(829,859,791.74)
Net Loss / (Gain)	65,139,254.19	193,927,118.57

Investments and Credit Program Receivables

Costs of Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	-	-
Gains on Investments in Special Purpose Vehicles and Loans Receivable	1,538,853.17	7,085,377.62
Net Cost / (Gain)	1,538,853.17	7,085,377.62